|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **subject pronouns** | **ser – to be (am/is/are)** | **tener (have/has)** |  **-ar verbos** | **-er verbos** | **-ir verbos** |
| singular |   |  | I | **yo** | soy | tengo |  -o | -o | -o |
| inf. |  | you | **tú** | eres | tienes |  -as | -es | -es |
| form. |  | you | **usted (Ud.)** | es  | tiene |  -a | -e | -e |
|   | masc. | he | **él** | es | tiene |  -a | -e | -e |
|   | fem. | she | **ella** | es | tiene  |  -a | -e | -e |
| plural |  | masc. | we  | **nosotros** | somos | tenemos |  -amos | -emos | -imos |
|  | fem. | we  | **nosotras** | somos | tenemos |  -amos | -emos | -imos |
| inf. | masc. | you-all | **vosotros** | sois | tenéis |  -áis | -éis | -ís |
| inf. | fem. | you-all | **vosotras** | sois | tenéis |  -áis | -éis | -ís |
| form. |  | you-all | **ustedes (Uds.)** | son | tienen  |  -an | -en | -en |
|  | masc. | they | **ellos** | son | tienen |  -an | -en | -en |
|  | fem. | they | **ellas** | son | tienen |  -an | -en | -en |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **possessive pronouns** | **Singular object** | **Plural object** |
| Singular (people) |   |  | my | **mi** | **mis** |
| inf. |  | your | **tu** | **tus** |
| form. |  | your | **su** | **sus** |
|   |  | his | **su** | **sus** |
|   |  | her | **su** | **sus** |
| Plural (people) |  | masc. | our | **nuestro** | **nuestros** |
|  | fem. | our | **nuestra** | **nuestras** |
| inf. | masc. | your | **vuestro** | **vuestros** |
| inf. | fem. | your | **vuestra** | **vuestras** |
| form. |  | your | **su** | **sus** |
|  | masc. | their | **su** | **sus** |
|  | fem. | their | **su** | **sus** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | plural |
| 1st person | I | **yo** | wewe girls | **nosotros****nosotras** |
| 2nd person inf. | you | **tú** | you guysyou gals | **vosotros****vosotras** |
| 2nd person form. | You | **usted (Ud.)** | you all | **ustedes (Uds.)** |
| 3rd person | heshe | **Él****ella** | theythey (girls) | **ellos****ellas** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular (person) | plural (person) |
|  |  | singular object | plural object |  | singular object | plural object |
| 1st person | my | **mi** | **mis** | our (masc. object)our (fem. object) | **nuestro****nuestra** | **nuestros****nuestras** |
| 2nd person inf. | your | **tu** | **tus** | your (masc. object)your (fem. object) | **vuestro****vuestra** | **vuestros****vuestras** |
| 2nd person form. | your | **su** | **sus** | your | **su** | **sus** |
| 3rd person | hisher | **su****su** | **sus****sus** | theirtheir | **su** | **sus** |

Verbos -AR

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | plural |
| 1st person | yo | -o | nosotros/nosotras | -amos |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | -as | vosotros/vosotras | -áis |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | -a | ustedes (Uds.) | -an |
| 3rd person | él/ella | -a | ellos/ellas | -an |

Verbos -ER

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | plural |
| 1st person | yo | -o | nosotros/nosotras | -emos |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | -es | vosotros/vosotras | -éis |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | -e | ustedes (Uds.) | -en |
| 3rd person | él/ella | -e | ellos/ellas | -en |

Verbos -IR

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | plural |
| 1st person | yo | -o | nosotros/nosotras | -imos |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | -es | vosotros/vosotras | -ís |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | -e | ustedes (Uds.) | -en |
| 3rd person | él/ella | -e | ellos/ellas | -en |

**VERBOS IRREGULARES**

SER – to be (am / is / are) *with origin, identity, profession, characteristics*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st person | yo | **soy** | nosotros/nosotras | **somos** |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | **eres** | vosotros/vosotras | **sois** |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | **es** | ustedes (Uds.) | **son** |
| 3rd person | él/ella | **es** | ellos/ellas | **son** |

TENER – to have ( have / has)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | singular | Plural |
| 1st person | yo | **tengo** | nosotros/nosotras | **tenemos** |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | **tienes** | vosotros/vosotras | **tenéis** |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | **tiene** | ustedes (Uds.) | **tienen** |
| 3rd person | él/ella | **tiene** | ellos/ellas | **tienen** |

IR – to go ( go / goes )

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st person | yo | **voy** | nosotros/nosotras | **vamos** |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | **vas** | vosotros/vosotras | **vais** |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | **va** | ustedes (Uds.) | **van** |
| 3rd person | él/ella | **va** | ellos/ellas | **van** |

ESTAR – to be ( am / is / are ) *with location and condition (health, feelings)*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st person | yo | **estoy** | nosotros/nosotras | **estamos** |
| 2nd person inf. | tú | **estás** | vosotros/vosotras | **estáis** |
| 2nd person form. | usted (Ud.) | **está** | ustedes (Uds.) | **están** |
| 3rd person | él/ella | **está** | ellos/ellas | **están** |